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E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: UNHRC, SHUM, CI

SUBJECT: 34TH HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION:HUMAN RIGHTS IN

CHILE

REF: 1. STATE 32752, 2. STATE 42016

- 1. DRAFTING GROUP ON CHILE RESOLUTION (AUSTRIA, SWEDEN, UK, US AND CUBA) MET FOR THIRD TIME A.M. FEB. 23. GROUP'S DISCUSSION CENTERED ON TWO DRAFTS PROPOSED BY SWEDEN (ONE DEALING WITH HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN CHILE (RES.A) AND THE OTHER WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A VOLUNTARY FUND (RES. B)).
- 2. USREP'S (MEZVINSKY) PARTICIPATION GUIDED BY ELEMENTS CONTAINED REFS. 1 AND 2. PREAMBULAR LANGUAGE RELATING TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE OAS (REF. 2) UNACCEPTABLE TO CUBANS AND YUGOSLAVIA.
- 3. AT END OF THIS MESSAGE ARE TWO DRAFT TEXTS WHICH EMERGED FROM WORKING GROUP SESSION. NEXT MEETING OF DRAFTING GROUP SCHEDULED FOR 3:00 P.M. (GENEVA TIME) FEBRUARY 24. URGENTLY REQUEST DEPT'S REACTION AND CONFIDENTIAL

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COMMENTS ON TWO DRAFT TEXTS. IN PARTICULAR, NEED LANGUAGE ON ANY AMENDMENTS WHICH DEPT WOULD CONSIDER ESSENTIAL TO ALLOW FOR U.S. CO-SPONSORSHIP. RE PREAMBULAR REFERENCE TO OAS AND IAHRC ROLE, WOULD PREAMBULAR PARA WHICH SIMPLY TAKES NOTE OF LATEST IAHRC REPORT ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHILE BE SUFFICIENT?

4. BEGIN TEXT. RES. A.

THE COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS,

CONSCIOUS OF ITS RESPONSIBILITY TO PROMOTE AND ENCOURAGE RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS FOR ALL,

RECALLING THAT THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS SOLEMNLY DECLARES THAT EVERYONE HAS THE RIGHT TO LIFE, LIBERTY AND SECURITY OF PERSON AND THE RIGHT NOT TO BE SUBJECTED TO ARBITRARY ARREST, DETENTION OR EXILE, OR TO TORTURE OR CRUEL, INHUMAN OR DEGRADING TREATMENT OR PUNISHMENT

RECALLING THE DECLARATION ON THE PROTECTION OF ALL PERSONS FROM BEING SUBJECTED TO TORTURE AND OTHER CRUEL, INHUMAN OR DEGRADING TREATMENT OR PUNISHMENT, UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN ITS RESOLUTION 3452 (XXX),

FURTHER RECALLING GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS 3219 (XXIX), 3448 (XXX), 31/124 AND 32/118 CONCERNING THE PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHILE,

CONSIDERING ITS RESOLUTIONS 8 (XXX), BY WHICH AN AD HOC WORKING GROUP TO INQUIRE INTO THE SITUATION OF HUMAN CONFIDENTIAL

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RIGHTS IN CHILE WAS ESTABLISHED, AND 9 (XXXIII), BY WHICH THE MANDATE OF THE AD HOC WORKING GROUP WAS EXTENDED.

HAVING CONSIDERED THE REPORT OF THE AD HOC WORKING GROUP (E/CN.4/1266), THE OBSERVATIONS AND DOCUMENTS SUBMITTED BY THE CHILEAN AUTHORITIES (E/CN.4), THE REPORT BY THE SECRETARY-GENERAL AND THE PROGRESS REPORT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHILE PREPARED BY THE SPECIAL RAPPORTEUR OF THE SUB-COMMISSION (E/CN.4/1268),

ACKNOWLEDGING RECENT DEVELOPMENTS, MAINLY DUE TO THE CONTINUOUS EFFORTS OF THE CHILEAN PEOPLE AND THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY, WHICH ACCORDING TO THE REPORT OF THE AD HOC WORKING GROUP INDICATES A DECREASE IN THE NUMBER OF POLITICAL PRISONERS, OF REPORTED CASES OF TORTURE AND OF DETAINEES UNDER THE STATE OF SIEGE,

CONCLUDING THAT CONSTANT AND FLAGRANT VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS NEVERTHELESS CONTINUE TO TAKE PLACE IN CHILE, IN SOME CASES SYSTEMATIC AND INSTITUTIONALIZED, AND IN PARTICULAR, THE ABSENCE OF CONSTITUTIONAL SAFE-

GUARDS FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE CONTINUATION OF THE STATE OF SIEGE WITH ITS LIMITATIONS ON FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS;

1. SHARES THE PROFOUND INDIGNATION EXPRESSED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN ITS RESOLUTION 32/118 THAT THE CHILEAN PEOPLE CONTINUE TO BE SUBJECTED TO CONSTANT AND FLAGRANT VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS AND TO LACK ADEQUATE CONSTITUTIONAL AND JUDICIAL SAFEGUARDS OF THEIR RIGHTS AND LIBERTIES, AND TO SUFFER

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ASSAULTS ON THE FREEDOM AND INTEGRITY OF THEIR PERSONS, IN PARTICULAR BY METHODS OF SYSTEMATIC INTIMIDATION, INCLUDING TORTURE, DISAPPEARANCE OF PERSONS FOR POLITICAL REASONS AND THE REFUSAL TO ADEQUATELY ACCOUNT FOR ABOUT ONE-THOUSAND MISSING DETAINEES, LIMITATIONS ON FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION, THE SUSPENSION OF POLITICAL ACTIVITY, THE SYSTEMATIC CAMPAIGN AGAINST SUSPECTED OPPONENTS OF THE REGIME, AGAINST TRADE UNIONISTS AND AGAINST THE HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, INFRINGEMENT OF THE RIGHT OF NATIONALITY AND THE RIGHT TO RETURN TO ONE'S COUNTRY, ARBITRARY ARREST, DETENTION AND EXILE,

2. VIEWS WITH PARTICULAR CONCERN AND INDIGNATION THE CONTINUED REFUSAL OF THE CHILEAN AUTHORITIES TO ACCEPT RESPONSIBILITY OR ACCOUNT FOR THE LARGE NUMBER OF DISAPPEARED PERSONS, WHOSE DISAPPEARANCE IS SHOWN BY AVAILABLE EVIDENCE TO BE ATTRIBUTABLE TO POLITICAL REASONS.

3. DEMANDS THE CHILEAN AUTHORITIES TO CLARIFY FORTHWITH THE FATE OF THE NUMEROUS PERSONS WHO HAVE THUS DISAPPEARED IN CHILE,

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- 4. EXPRESSES ITS GRAVE CONCERN AT THE NEW MEASURES TAKEN RECENTLY BY THE GOVERNMENT OF CHILE IN ORDER TO SUPPRESS ANY POLITICAL OPPOSITION IN THE COUNTRY,
- 5. DEEPLY DEPLORES THE DESTRUCTION OF DEMOCRATIC INSTI-TUTIONS AND OF CONSTITUTIONAL SAFEGUARDS FORMERLY ENJOYED BY THE CHILEAN PEOPLE,
- 6. CALLS ONCE AGAIN UPON THE CHILEAN AUTHORITIES TO RESTORE AND SAFEGUARD, WITHOUT DELAY, BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS AND FULLY TO RESPECT THE PROVISIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS TO WHICH CHILE IS A PARTY,
- 7. CONSIDERS THAT THE PLEBISCITE, FOLLOWING THE ADOPTION OF GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION 32/118 RECENTLY ARRANGED BY THE CHILEAN AUTHORITIES, WAS AN EXERCISE LACKING RELEVANCE AS A RELIABLE GUIDE TO THE STATE OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHILE AND TO THE VIEWS OF THE CHILEAN PEOPLE IN THIS RESPECT,
- 8. EXPRESSES ITS APPRECIATION TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, GOVERNMENTS, NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS, PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS AND ALL THOSE MEMBERS OF NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY WHO WORK FOR THE RESTORATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHILE AND WHO, BOTH FROM WITHIN AND OUTSIDE CHILE, PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AND RELIEF TO VICTIMS OF VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN THAT COUNTRY:
- 9. COMMENDS ONCE AGAIN THE CHAIRMAN AND THE MEMBERS OF THE AD HOC WORKING GROUP FOR THE OBJECTIVE AND IMPARTIAL MANNER IN WHICH THEY HAVE FULFILLED THEIR MANDATE AND CONFIDENTIAL

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FOR THE THOROUGH AND ACCURATE REPORTS THEY HAVE PREPARED, DESPITE THE PERSISTENT REFUSAL OF THE CHILEAN AUTHORITIES TO PERMIT THE GROUP TO VISIT THE COUNTRY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRIOR INTERNATIONAL COMMITMENT GIVEN BY CHILE

- 10. EXTENDS FOR ONE YEAR THE MANDATE OF THE PRESENT AD HOC WORKING GROUP, MADE UP OF THE FOLLOWING MEMBERS, TO WORK AS EXPERTS IN THEIR PERSONAL CAPACITY: MR. GHULAM ALI ALLANA (PAKISTAN), CHAIRMAN-RAPPORTEUR, MR. LEOPOLDO BENITES (ECUADOR), MR. FELIX ERMACORA (AUSTRIA), MR. ABDOULAYE DIEYE (SENEGAL), AND MR. M.J.T. KAMARA (SIERRA LEONE), AND REQUESTS IT TO REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT ITS THIRTY-THIRD SESSION AND TO THE COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS AT ITS THIRTY-FIFTH SESSION WITH SUCH ADDITIONAL INFORMATION AS MAY BE NECESSARY,
- 11. CALLS ONCE AGAIN UPON THE CHILEAN AUTHORITIES TO ADMIT THE AD HOC WORKING GROUP, THEREBY CONTRIBUTING TO AN IMPARTIAL EXAMINATION OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY,
- 12. REQUESTS THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO RENDER TO THE AD HOC WORKING GROUP ALL THE ASSISTANCE WHICH IT MIGHT REQUIRE IN ITS WORK,
- 13. WELCOMES THE DECISION BY THE SUBCOMMISSION IN ITS RESOLUTION II (XXX) TO UNDERTAKE A STUDY ON THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE VARIOUS FORMS OF AID EXTENDED TO THE CHILEAN AUTHORITIES AND THE SUBSEQUENT INITIATION OF THE STUDY BY A SPECIALLY APPOINTED RAPPORTEUR, AND INVITES THE RAPPORTEUR TO PRESENT A PROGRESS REPORT TO THE COMMISSION AT ITS THIRTY-FIFTH SESSION,

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14. RECOMMENDS TO THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TO

MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE PROVISION OF ADEQUATE FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND STAFF FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PRESENT RESOLUTION AND FOR THE EXECUTION OF THE STUDY MENTIONED IN PARAGRAPH 13

15. DECIDES TO CONSIDER AT ITS THIRTY-FIFTH SESSION AS A MATTER OF HIGH PRIORITY THE QUESTION OF THE VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHILE. END TEXT OF RESOLUTION A.

5. BEGIN TEXT. RES. B.

THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION

IN PURSUANCE OF GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION 32/118,

TAKING NOTE OF SUB-COMMISSION ON PREVENTION OF DISCRIMINA-TION AND PROTECTION OF MINORITIES RESOLUTION 11 (XXX),

1. INVITES THE ECOSOC TO RECOMMEND TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A VOLUNTARY FUND FOR CHILE BY ADOPTING THE FOLLOWING DRAFT RESOLUTION: CONFIDENTIAL

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THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL,

TAKING NOTE OF COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS RESOLUTION (XXXIV),

RECOMMENDS THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHOULD ADOPT THE FOLLOWING RESOLUTION:

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY,

RECALLING ITS RESOLUTIONS 31/124 AND 32/118 AND TAKING NOTE OF ECOSOC RESOLUTION AND COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS RESOLUTION (XXXIV),

1. DECIDES TO ESTABLISH A VOLUNTARY FUND, CALLED THE UN FUND FOR CHILE, ADMINISTERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FINANCIAL REGULATIONS OF THE UN BY THE SECRETARY GENERAL WITH THE ADVICE OF A BOARD OF FIVE TRUSTEES WITH WIDE EXPERIENCE OF THE SITUATION IN CHILE TO SERVE FOR A THREE YEAR TERM, NOMINATED BY THE SECRETARY GENERAL WITH DUE REGARD TO EQUITABLE REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION AND IN CONSULTATION WITH GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED, TO RECEIVE CONTRIBUTIONS AND DISTRIBUTE, THROUGH ESTABLISHED CHANNELS OF ASSISTANCE, HUMANITARIAN, LEGAL AND FINANCIAL AID TO PERSONS WHOSE HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN VIOLATED BY DETENTION OR IMPRISONMENT IN CHILE, TO THOSE FORCED TO

LEAVE THE COUNTRY AND TO RELATIVES OF PERSONS OF THE ABOVE-MENTIONED CATEGORIES,

- 2. ADOPTS THE ANNEXED MANAGEMENT RULES FOR THE FUND,
- 3. AUTHORIZES THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES TO PROMOTE AND CONFIDENTIAL $\,$

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SOLICIT CONTRIBUTIONS AND PLEDGES,

- 4. REQUESTS THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO PUT INTO IMMEDIATE EFFECT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS RESOLUTION AND TO GIVE THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES ALL THE ASSISTANCE IT MAY REQUIRE,
- 5. APPEALS TO MEMBER STATES TO RESPOND FAVOURABLY TO REQUESTS FOR CONTRIBUTIONS FOR THE FUND,
- 6. REQUESTS THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO SUBMIT SPECIFIC PROPOSALS FOR MANAGEMENT RULES FOR THE OPERATION OF THE FUND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES SET FORTH IN THE DRAFT RESOLUTION UNDER PARAGRAPH 1, TO THE ECOSOC AT ITS (BLANK) SESSION. END TEXT OF RESOLUTION B. VANDEN HEUVEL

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